## Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06) Auditing Procedures Report

Issue	d unde	r P.A.	2 of 1968, as	amended an	d P.A. 71 of 1919,	as amended					
Local Unit of Government Type						Local Unit Nam	Proposition of the Control of the Co		County		
	Coun	ty	City	<b>▼</b> Twp	□Village	Other	TOWNSHIP	P OF OVID	OVID BRANCH		
	al Yea				Opinion Date			Date Audit Report Submitt	rt Submitted to State		
3/3	31/20	006			6/1/2006			8/21/2006			
We a	affirm	that	į.					- V			
We a	are ce	ertifie	ed public a	ccountants	licensed to pr	actice in M	lichigan.				
We f	urthe	r affi	rm the follo	owing mate	erial, "no" resp	onses hav	e been disclos	sed in the financial state	ments incl	uding the notes, or in the	
	agen				ments and rec				morro, mo	ading the notes, of in the	
	YES	9	Check each applicable box below. (See instructions for further detail.)								
1.	×		The same of the same of the	10년(HTM) 12월 15일 14일 14일 14일 14일 14일 14일 14일 14일 14일 14			of the local uents as neces		nancial stat	ements and/or disclosed in the	
2.		X						nit's unreserved fund ba oudget for expenditures.	lances/unr	estricted net assets	
3.	X		The local	unit is in c	ompliance wit	h the Unifo	orm Chart of A	ccounts issued by the D	epartment	of Treasury.	
4.	X		The local	unit has a	dopted a budg	get for all re	equired funds.				
5.	×		A public I	nearing on	the budget wa	as held in a	accordance wit	th State statute.			
6.	X						Finance Act, and Finance I		e Emergei	ncy Municipal Loan Act, or	
7.	X		The local	unit has n	ot been deling	uent in dis	tributing tax re	evenues that were collec	ted for and	other taxing unit.	
8.	X		The local	unit only h	olds deposits	/investmen	ts that comply	with statutory requireme	ents.		
9.	×				-	unauthorized expenditures that came to our attention as defined in the Bulletin for ment in Michigan, as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin).					
10.	X		that have	not been	previously con	nmunicated	d to the Local			during the course of our audit . If there is such activity that has	
11.	X		The local	unit is free	e of repeated o	comments	from previous	years.			
12.		×	The audi	t opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	D.					
13.	×				omplied with (		r GASB 34 as	modified by MCGAA Sta	atement #7	and other generally	
14.	X		Maria de la companya				rior to paymer	nt as required by charter	or statute		
15.	X							were performed timely.			
								CHOCKE THE SO- A MORE THE INVESTIGATION OF THE STATE OF THE			
incl des	uded cripti	in tl on(s)	nis or any of the aut	other aud thority and	lit report, nor or commission	do they o	btain a stand-	alone audit, please end		the audited entity and is not name(s), address(es), and a	
	V-177		7			1 20 20 20 3	nd accurate in	and the second s			
We	hav	e end	closed the	following	i.	Enclosed	Not Required (enter a brief justification)				
Fin	ancia	l Sta	tements			X					
The letter of Comments and Recommendations											
Oth	er (D	escrib	e)								
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) RUMSEY & WATKINS, P.C.						Telephone Number 517-279-7931					
Street Address						City	Zip				
20	TIB	BITS	S PLAZA					COLDWATER	MI	49036	
Auth	orizing	CPA	Signature	T #	0 T.L.	Pr	inted Name		License	Number	
				Jumy	P. Toylor	Т	IMOTHY J.	TAYLOR	1101	015828	

## TOWNSHIP OF OVID BRANCH COUNTY, MICHIGAN

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**MARCH 31, 2006** 

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# Rumsey & Watkins, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants and Business Advisors 20 Tibbits Plaza \* Coldwater, Michigan 49036 Phone (517) 279-7931 \* Fax (517) 278-7087

#### **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

To Members of the Township Board Township of Ovid Branch County, Michigan June 1, 2006

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of each major fund of the Township of Ovid as of and for the year ended March 31, 2006, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit, also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

The accompanying financial statements do not present government-wide financial statements to display the financial position and changes in the financial position of its governmental activities. Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require the presentation of government-wide financial statements. The amounts that would be reported in government-wide financial statements for the Township's governmental activities are not reasonably determinable.

In our opinion, because of the effects of the matter discussed in the preceding paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township of Ovid as of March 31, 2006 or the changes in its financial position for the year then ended.

June 1, 2006

The budgetary comparison schedule, as identified in the table of contents, is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplemental information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquires of management, regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplemental information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township of Ovid's basic financial statements. The accompanying other supplemental information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for the purpose of additional analysis is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The other supplemental information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The accompanying financial statements do not include a management's discussion and analysis, which would present an analysis of the financial performance for the year. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has determined that this analysis is necessary to supplement, although not required to be a part of, the basic financial statements.

**RUMSEY & WATKINS, P.C.** 

Runsing of Wathers PC

#### GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET MARCH 31, 2006

	eneral Fund	
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 564,656	
Investments	105,000	
Taxes receivable	13,837	
Special assessment receivable	32,573	
Due from other funds	 3,211	
Total assets	\$ 719,277	
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE		
LIABILITIES		
Due to others	\$ 117,901	
Deferred revenue	 31,144	
Total liabilities	149,045	
FUND BALANCE		
Undesignated	 570,232	
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 719,277	

#### GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

	General Fund
REVENUES	
Taxes	\$ 99,199
Tax administration fee	47,136
Special assessments	45,598
Licenses and permits	32,914
State shared revenue	164,254
Charges for services	900
Interest earned	14,326
Reimbursements	8,834
Other	299
Total revenues	413,460
EXPENDITURES	
General government	138,616
Public safety	69,762
Public works	98,509
Total expenditures	306,887
Excess of revenues	
over expenditures	106,573
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING	463,659
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	\$ 570,232

#### FIDUCIARY FUND STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2006

CCETC		Agency	<b>Funds</b>
ASSETS			
Cash	_	\$	3,211
	_		
LIABILITIES			
Due to other funds	=	\$	3,211

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

#### NOTE A – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Township of Ovid conform to generally accepted accounting principles of the United States of America as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies:

#### **REPORTING ENTITY:**

The Township operates under an elected board of five members and provides primarily fire protection and road maintenance and construction to the local residents. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. The criteria includes oversight responsibility, scope of public service and special financing relationships. There were no component units considered, under this criteria, to be included in these financial statements.

#### **FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:**

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

## MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION:

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period.

Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, claims and judgments are recorded when payment is due.

The Township reports the following governmental funds:

<u>General Fund</u> is the operating fund of the Township. It is used to account for all the Township's financial resources not required to be accounted for in another fund.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

#### NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

## MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION: - Continued

Additionally, the Township reports the following fund types:

<u>Agency Funds</u> are used to account for assets held in trust or as an agent for others. The Tax Collection fund is custodial in nature, assets equal liabilities, and does not involve measurement of results of operations.

#### ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND NET ASSETS

<u>Cash and Investments</u> - Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

<u>Capital Assets</u> - The Township implemented portions of the new financial model, as required by the provisions of GASB 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments ("GASB 34"). A portion of GASB No. 34 not implemented by the Township is the government-wide financial statements which display the full accrual financial position and changes in financial position of its government activities. Since the Township did not present government-wide financial statements, the governmental activities capital assets are not reported within the Township's financial statements as of March 31, 2006.

**Fund Balance** - In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change. The Township does not have any reserved or designated fund balances.

Accounting Change - In June 1999, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments. The Township has implemented portions of GASB 34.

However, the Township did not present government-wide financial statements to display the financial position and changes in financial position using full accrual accounting for all the Township's activities. These statements would present the Township's governmental activities. In addition, the Township did not include a management's discussion and analysis, which would present an analysis of the financial performance for the year.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

#### NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – Continued

#### ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND NET ASSETS – Continued

#### **Accounting Change – Continued**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require the presentation of government-wide financial statements. The amounts that would be reported in the government-wide financial statements for the Township's governmental activities are not reasonably determinable. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has determined that the management's discussion and analysis is necessary to supplement, although not required to be part of, the basic financial statements.

Because of the effects of the matter discussed in the preceding paragraphs, the Township's financial statements do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township of Ovid as of March 31, 2006 or the changes in its financial position for the year ended.

#### **BASIS OF BUDGETING:**

The Township adopted their annual budget based on the modified accrual method of accounting. Expenditures were estimated by functional level. The Township included an estimated beginning fund balance within the approved budget. Once a budget is approved it can be amended at the functional level. Amendments are presented to the Board at their regular meetings. Each amendment must have Board approval. Such amendments are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year end as dictated by law. Revisions to the budget were made during the year.

#### **ENCUMBRANCE ACCOUNTING:**

Encumbrances are not liabilities and, therefore, are not recorded as expenditures until receipt of material or service. For budgetary purposes, appropriations lapse at fiscal year end and outstanding encumbrances at year end may be reappropriated in the next year. No reservation of fund balance equal to outstanding encumbrances at year end is required.

#### **USE OF ESTIMATES:**

The Township uses estimates and assumptions in the preparation of the financial statements. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the reported revenue and expenditures.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

#### **NOTE B - DEPOSITS AND INVESMENTS**

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in accounts of Federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States which the principal and interest is fully guaranteed by the United States, including securities issued or guaranteed by the Government National Mortgage Association; United States government of Federal agency obligation repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated by two standard rating agencies within the three highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase, and which involve no more than 50 percent of any one fund; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. Michigan law prohibits security in the form of collateral, surety bonds, or other forms for the deposit of public money. Attorney General's Opinion No. 6168 states that public funds may not be deposited in financial institutions located in states other than Michigan.

The Township has designated financial institutions for the deposit of Township funds and has authorized the investment in certificates of deposit. The accounts maintained are checking, savings and certificates of deposit and are in accordance with statutory authority. The interest rates of the checking and savings accounts are at variable daily rates. The certificates of deposit are currently earning interest rates of 2.10 to 4.25%.

Investments consist of certificate of deposits with an original maturity date of greater than three months. The investments are carried at cost which approximates market value.

Cash and investments, as of March 31, 2006, are classified in the accompanying financial statement as follows:

Governmental Funds	
Cash	\$ 564,656
Investments	105,000
Total Governmental Funds	669,656
Fiduciary Funds	
Cash	3,211
Total cash and investments	\$ 672,867

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

#### NOTE B - DEPOSITS AND INVESMENTS - Continued

**Interest rate risk** – In accordance with its investment policy, the Township will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in the market interest rates, by; structuring the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities in the open market; and investing operating funds primarily in shorter-term securities, liquid asset funds, money market mutual funds, or similar investment pools and limiting the average maturity in accordance with the Township's cash requirements.

**Credit risk** – State law limits investments in commercial paper and corporate bonds to a prime or better rating issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations (NRSROs). The Township does not allow direct investment in commercial paper or corporate bonds.

Concentration of credit risk – The Township will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the Township's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized.

Custodial credit risk (deposits) – In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Township's deposits may not be recovered. As of March 31, 2006, \$501,492 of the Township's bank balance of \$681,492 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized. Certificates of deposit and money market accounts are included in the above totals.

**Foreign currency risk** – The Township is not authorized to invest in investments which have this type of risk.

#### **NOTE C – TAXES RECEIVABLE**

The Township is a general law township and levies property taxes on December 1 of each year. They are collected by the Township's treasurer from December 1 to February 28.

Taxes receivable represent real property taxes and administrative fees returned delinquent to the County of Branch. The real property taxes and administrative fees in the amount of \$13,837 will be paid to the Township by the County of Branch in April 2006.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

#### NOTE D - SPECIAL ASSESSMENT RECEIVABLE

A special assessment district has been established for road improvements. The General Fund of the Township is financing the construction and assessing the particular residents their cost of the improvements over a three year period plus 5% interest on the outstanding balance. In accordance with GASB #6, the special assessment receivable has been recorded in the General Fund. The special assessment receivable, at March 31, 2006, can be summarized as follows:

Delinquent	\$ 1,429
Current	13,635
Deferred	 17,509
Total	\$ 32,573

The current and deferred special assessment receivable will be levied during the year ending March 31, 2007 and subsequent years and, therefore, is recorded as deferred revenue until levied and realizable.

#### NOTE E - DUE FROM (TO) OTHER FUNDS

The due from (to) other funds, at March 31, 2006, for the Township is as follows:

General Fund:

Due from Tax Collection Fund	\$	3,211
2 00 110111 1 011 0 011 0 011 1 011 1	4	-,

#### **NOTE F – PENSION PLAN**

The Township maintains a defined contribution pension plan for substantially all employees. The plan, known as the Trustees of Ovid Township Pension Plan, is administered by an independent life insurance company. No employee contributions can be made to the plan.

The total covered payroll under the pension plan for 2006 amounted to \$62,075 compared to \$71,050 total 2006 payroll.

The Township is required to make annual contributions to the plan based on 25% of compensation for the year. The required contribution made to the plan for the year ended March 31, 2006 amounted to \$16,348.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

#### **NOTE G – COMMITMENTS**

The Township has entered into an agreement with the Lakeland Volunteer Fire Department to provide fire protection at an annual expense of \$46,000 for the year ending March 31, 2007.

#### **NOTE H – RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Township of Ovid is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions and employee injuries. The Township participates in two distinct pools of municipalities within the State of Michigan for self-insuring property and casualty and workers' disability compensation. The pools are considered public entity risk pools. The Township pays annual premiums to each pool for the respective insurance coverage. In the event a pool's total claims and expenses for a policy year exceed the total normal annual premiums for said years, all members of the specific pool's policy year may be subjected to a special assessment to make up the deficiency. Each of the pools maintain reinsurance for claims. The Township has not been informed of any special assessments being required. The Township continues to carry commercial insurance for other risk.

#### NOTE I – COMPLIANCE WITH STATE REGULATIONS

State of Michigan Laws require that local unit not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated.

In the body of the financial statements, the Township's actual expenditures and budgeted expenditures for the budgetary funds have been shown on a functional basis. The approved budgets were adopted on a functional basis. During the year, the Township incurred expenditures within certain functions, which were in excess of the amounts appropriated.

#### REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

**Budgeted Amounts** 

	Original		Final		 Actual	
REVENUES						
Taxes		3,100	\$	93,100	\$ 99,199	
Tax administration fee	3	7,000		37,000	47,136	
Special assessments		-		40,000	45,598	
Licenses and permits		0,000		30,000	32,914	
State shared revenue		0,000		150,000	164,254	
Charges for services		1,500		1,500	900	
Interest earned		6,000		6,000	14,326	
Reimbursements		8,000		8,000	8,834	
Other		200		200	299	
Total revenues	32	5,800		365,800	413,460	
EXPENDITURES						
General government						
Township board	5	6,525		56,525	42,757	
Supervisor	1	5,300		15,300	13,205	
Elections	1	1,000		9,800	819	
Assessor	2	5,700		25,700	24,708	
Clerk	1	7,950		17,950	16,700	
Board of review		2,050		2,050	1,159	
Treasurer	2	6,250		27,450	26,594	
Cemetery	2	1,750		21,750	 12,674	
Total General government	17	6,525		176,525	138,616	
Public safety						
Fire protection	4	6,000		46,000	46,000	
Zoning	3	9,050		39,050	 23,762	
Total Public safety	8	5,050		85,050	69,762	
Public works	7	5,500		97,500	98,509	
Total expenditures	33	7,075		359,075	306,887	
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(1	1,275)		6,725	106,573	
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING	42	4,440		424,440	463,659	
FUND BALANCE - ENDING		3,165	\$	431,165	\$ 570,232	

## OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES COMPARED TO BUDGET GENERAL FUND

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

		Final Sudget	Actual		Over (Under) Budget	
GENERAL GOVERNMENT						
Township board	\$	56,525	\$	42,757	\$	(13,768)
Supervisor		15,300		13,205		(2,095)
Elections		9,800		819		(8,981)
Assessor		25,700		24,708		(992)
Clerk		17,950		16,700		(1,250)
Board of review		2,050		1,159		(891)
Treasurer		27,450		26,594		(856)
Cemetery		21,750		12,674		(9,076)
Total General government		176,525		138,616		(37,909)
PUBLIC SAFETY						
Fire protection		46,000		46,000		-
Zoning		39,050		23,762	-	(15,288)
Total Public safety		85,050		69,762		(15,288)
PUBLIC WORKS		97,500		98,509		1,009
Total expenditures	\$	359,075	\$	306,887	\$	(52,188)

# Rumsey & Watkins, P.C.

**Certified Public Accountants and Business Advisors** 20 Tibbits Plaza \* Coldwater, Michigan 49036 Phone (517) 279-7931 \* Fax (517) 278-7087

June 1, 2006

To Members of the Township Board Township of Ovid Branch County, Michigan

During our audit as of and for the year ended March 31, 2006, we noted the following items which we would like to comment on further:

#### COMPLIANCE WITH STATE REGULATIONS

The State of Michigan requires that local units not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated. The Township for the year ended March 31, 2006 incurred expenditures in excess of amounts appropriated at the functional level. We suggest the Township make budget amendments to adjust appropriations before expenditures are made.

#### SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS

The Township of Ovid has numerous special assessment districts which have annual taxes levied to pay for services such as grading and snow removal. Over the years the Township has accumulated significant cash balances for these districts. We would recommend that the various districts be reviewed and a plan determined to reduce these reserves based upon the future needs of the districts.

We would like to thank Judy Sabaitis and Nancy Price for the assistance they provided during the audit. After reviewing this letter, we would be glad to discuss these matters further with you and assist in the implementation.

RUMSEY & WATKINS, P.C.

Remove of Wathers PC